



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF HUMAN SCIENCES**

**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**

<b>QUALIFICATION:</b> BACHELOR OF PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	
<b>QUALIFICATION CODE:</b> 07BPMN	<b>LEVEL:</b> 6
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> IRO721S	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS & ORGANISATIONS
<b>DATE:</b> JANUARY 2019	<b>SESSION:</b> 08:00
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 100

<b>2<sup>nd</sup> OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER(S)</b>	Mr Fred Koita
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	Prof. Lesley Blaauw (UNAM)

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>	
1.	This paper consists of <b>six (6) questions</b> .
2.	<b>Question one (1) is compulsory.</b>
3.	Choose <b>any three (3)</b> from the remaining <b>five(5)</b> questions.
4.	Please read the questions carefully before you answer.
5.	Number answers according to the numbering structure provided in the question paper.

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF ONE (1) PAGE (Excluding this front page)**

### QUESTION 1 (Compulsory)

Write explanatory notes to illustrate clearly the meaning of following terms / concepts in the context of International Relations and Organisations:

- 1.1 Foreign policy (5)
- 1.2 League of Nations (5)
- 1.3 Developing Countries (5)
- 1.4 Cold-War (5)
- 1.5 World Bank (5) [25]

### QUESTION 2

- 2.1 Outline the conceptual basis of Marxist Theory (10)
- 2.2 Use the Marxist theory to explain the main causes of conflict;  
(a) within a capitalist state and (b) between capitalist states. (15) [25]

### QUESTION 3

- 3.1 Distinguish between International Governmental Organisations (IGOs) and International Non-Governmental Organisations (INGOs). (10)
- 3.2 Outline the concept "Non-Aligned Movement (NAM)" and its main principles. Also, explain critically the current relevance of NAM. (15) [25]

### QUESTION 4

- 4.1 Outline the theoretical basis of Hegemonic Stability Theory (HST). (10)
- 4.2 Use HST to explain why the United States of America is so active in the war against 'international terrorism'. (15) [25]

### QUESTION 5

Explain, with relevant examples, the role of the United Nations (UN) under the following sub-headings:

- 5.1 'Veto power' in the UN Security Council decision-making process. (15)
- 5.2 UN reform agenda. (10) [25]

### QUESTION 6

- 6.1 Outline two (2) differences between the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the World Bank (WB). (10)
- 6.2 Explain critically the concern expressed - mostly by developing countries, that IMF's 'conditional lending policy' is not helpful in addressing their concerns. (15) [25]

**Total:100**